英语

考核目标与要求

一、语言知识

要求考生掌握并能运用英语语音、词汇、语法基础知识以及所学功能意念和话题(见附录 1 至附录 5),要求词汇量为 3500 左右。

二、语言运用

1. 听力

要求考生能听懂所熟悉话题的简短独白和对话。考生应能:

- (1) 理解主旨要义:
- (2) 获取具体的、事实性信息;
- (3) 对所听内容做出推断;
- (4) 理解说话者的意图、观点和态度。

2. 阅读

要求考生能读懂书、报、杂志中关于一般性话题的简短文段以及公告、说明、广告等,并能从中获取相关信息。考生应能:

- (1) 理解主旨要义:
- (2) 理解文中具体信息;
- (3) 根据上下文推断单词和短语的含义;
- (4) 做出判断和推理;
- (5) 理解文章的基本结构:
- (6) 理解作者的意图、观点和态度。

3. 写作

要求考生根据提示进行书面表达。考生应能:

- (1) 清楚、连贯地传递信息, 表达意思;
- (2) 有效运用所学语言知识。

4. 口语

要求考生根据提示进行口头表达。考生应能:

(1) 询问或传递事实性信息,表达意思和想法;

- (2) 做到语音、语调自然;
- (3) 做到语言运用得体;
- (4) 使用有效的交际策略。

附录1 语音项目表

- 1. 基本读音
- (1) 26 个字母的读音
- (2) 元音字母在重读音节中的读音
- (3) 元音字母在轻读音节中的读音
- (4) 元音字母组合在重读音节中的读音
- (5) 常见的元音字母组合在轻读音节中的读音
- (6) 辅音字母组合的读音
- (7) 辅音连缀的读音
- (8) 成节音的读音
- 2. 重音
- (1) 单词重音
- (2) 句子重音
- 3. 读音的变化
- (1) 连读
- (2) 失去爆破
- (3) 弱读
- (4) 同化
- 4. 语调与节奏
- (1) 意群与停顿
- (2) 语调
- (3) 节奏
- 5. 语音、语调、重音、节奏等在口语交流中的运用
- 6. 朗诵和演讲中的语音技巧
- 7. 主要英语国家的英语语音差异

附录 2 语法项目表

- 1. 名词
- (1) 可数名词及其单复数
- (2) 不可数名词
- (3) 专有名词
- (4) 名词所有格
- 2. 代词
- (1) 人称代词
- (2) 物主代词
- (3) 反身代词
- (4) 指示代词
- (5) 不定代词
- (6) 疑问代词
- 3. 数词
- (1) 基数词
- (2) 序数词
- 4. 介词和介词短语
- 5. 连词
- 6. 形容词(比较级和最高级)
- 7. 副词(比较级和最高级)
- 8. 冠词
- 9. 动词
- (1) 动词的基本形式
- (2) 系动词
- (3) 及物动词和不及物动词
- (4) 助动词
- (5) 情态动词
- 10. 时态
- (1) 一般现在时
- (2) 一般过去时

- (3) 一般将来时
- (4) 现在进行时
- (5) 过去进行时
- (6) 过去将来时
- (7) 将来进行时
- (8) 现在完成时
- (9) 过去完成时
- (10) 现在完成进行时
- 11. 被动语态
- 12. 非谓语动词
- (1) 动词不定式
- (2) 动词的-ing 形式
- (3) 动词的-ed 形式
- 13. 构词法
- (1) 合成法
- (2) 派生法
- (3) 转化法
- (4) 缩写和简写
- 14. 句子种类
- (1) 陈述句
- (2) 疑问句
- (3) 祈使句
- (4) 感叹句
- 15. 句子成分
- (1) 主语
- (2) 谓语
- (3) 表语
- (4) 宾语
- (5) 定语
- (6) 状语
- (7) 补语

- 16. 简单句的基本句型
- 17. 主谓一致
- 18. 并列复合句
- 19. 主从复合句
- (1) 宾语从句
- (2) 状语从句
- (3) 定语从句
- (4) 主语从句
- (5) 表语从句
- 20. 间接引语
- 21. 省略
- 22. 倒装
- 23. 强调
- 24. 虚拟语气

附录 3 功能意念项目表

- 1. 社会交往 (Social Communications)
- (1) 问候 (Greetings)
- (2) 介绍 (Introduction)
- (3) 告别 (Farewells)
- (4) 感谢 (Thanks)
- (5) 道歉 (Apologies)
- (6) 邀请 (Invitation)
- (7) 请求允许 (Asking for permission)
- (8) 祝愿和祝贺 (Expressing wishes and congratulations)
- (9) 提供帮助 (Offering help)
- (10) 接受和拒绝 (Acceptance and refusal)
- (11) 约会 (Making appointments)
- (12) 打电话 (Making telephone calls)
- (13) 就餐 (Having meals)
- (14) 就医 (Seeing the doctor)
- (15) 购物 (Shopping)
- (16) 问路 (Asking the way)
- (17) 谈论天气 (Talking about weather)
- (18) 语言交际困难 (Language difficulties in communication)
- (19) 提醒注意 (Reminding)
- (20) 警告和禁止 (Warning and prohibition)
- (21) 劝告 (Advice)
- (22) 建议 (Suggestions)
- 2. 态度 (Attitudes)
- (23) 同意和不同意 (Agreement and disagreement)
- (24) 喜欢和不喜欢 (Likes and dislikes)
- (25) 肯定和不肯定 (Certainty and uncertainty)
- (26) 可能和不可能 (Possibility and impossibility)
- (27) 能够和不能够 (Ability and inability)

- (28) 偏爱和优先选择 (Preference)
- (29) 意愿和打算 (Intentions and plans)
- (30) 希望和愿望 (Hopes and wishes)
- (31) 表扬和鼓励 (Praise and encouragement)
- (32) 责备和抱怨 (Blame and complaint)
- (33) 冷淡 (Indifference)
- (34) 判断与评价 (Judgement and evaluation)
- 3. 情感 (Emotions)
- (35) 高兴 (Happiness)
- (36) 惊奇 (Surprise)
- (37) 忧虑 (Worries)
- (38) 安慰 (Reassurance)
- (39) 满意 (Satisfaction)
- (40) 遗憾 (Regret)
- (41) 同情 (Sympathy)
- (42) 恐惧 (Fear)
- (43) 愤怒 (Anger)
- 4. 时间 (Time)
- (44) 时刻 (Point of time)
- (45) 时段 (Duration)
- (46) 频度 (Frequency)
- (47) 时序 (Sequence)
- 5. 空间 (Space)
- (48) 位置 (Position)
- (49) 方向 (Direction)
- (50) 距离 (Distance)
- 6. 存在 (Existence)
- (51) 存在与不存在 (Existence and Non-existence)
- 7. 特征 (Features)
- (52) 形状 (Shape)
- (53) 颜色 (Colour)

- (54) 材料 (Material)
- (55) 价格 (Price)
- (56) 规格 (Size)
- (57) 年龄 (Age)
- 8. 计量 (Measurement)
- (58) 长度 (Length)
- (59) 宽度 (Width)
- (60) 高度 (Height)
- (61) 数量 (Number)
- 9. 比较 (Comparison)
- (62) 同级比较 (Equal comparison)
- (63) 差别比较 (Comparative and superlative)
- (64) 相似和差别 (Similarity and difference)
- 10. 逻辑关系 (Logical relations)
- (65) 原因和结果 (Cause and effect)
- (66) 目的 (Purpose)
- 11. 职业 (Occupations)
- (67) 工作 (Jobs)
- (68) 单位 (Employer)

附录 4 话题项目表

- 1. 个人情况 (Personal information)
- 2. 家庭、朋友与周围的人 (Family, friends and people around)
- 3. 周围的环境 (Personal environments)
- 4. 日常活动 (Daily routines)
- 5. 学校生活 (School life)
- 6. 兴趣与爱好 (Interests and hobbies)
- 7. 个人感情 (Emotions)
- 8. 人际关系 (Interpersonal relationships)
- 9. 计划与愿望 (Plans and intentions)
- 10. 节假日活动 (Festivals, holidays and celebrations)
- 11. 购物 (Shopping)
- 12. 饮食 (Food and drink)
- 13. 健康 (Health)
- 14. 天气 (Weather)
- 15. 文娱与体育 (Entertainment and sports)
- 16. 旅游和交通 (Travel and transport)
- 17. 语言学习 (Language learning)
- 18. 自然 (Nature)
- 19. 世界与环境 (The world and the environment)
- 20. 科普知识与现代技术 (Popular science and modern technology)
- 21. 热点话题 (Topical issues)
- 22. 历史与地理 (History and geography)
- 23. 社会 (Society)
- 24. 文学与艺术 (Literature and art)

附录 5 词汇表

A	accommodation n
a(an) art	accompany v
abandon v	accomplish v
ability n	account n
able a	accountant n
abnormal a	accumulate v
aboard prep	accuracy n
abolish v	accurate a
abortion n	accuse v
about ad & prep	accustomed a
above prep,a & ad	ache $v \& n$
abroad ad	achieve v
abrupt a	achievement n
absence n	acid a
absent a	acknowledge v
absolute a	acquaintance n
absorb v	acquire v
abstract $a \& n$	acquisition n
absurd a	acre n
abundant a	across prep
abuse v	act n & v
academic a & n	action n
academy n	active a
accelerate v	activity n
accent n	actor n
accept v	actress n
access $n \& v$	actual a
accessible a	acute a
accident n	AD abbr

ad=advertisement n	afford v
adapt v	afraid a
adaptation n	Africa n
add v	African a & n
addicted a	after ad,prep & conj
addition n	afternoon n
address n	afterward(s) ad
adequate a	again ad
adjust v	against prep
adjustment n	age n
administration n	agency n
admirable a	agenda n
admire v	agent n
admission n	aggressive a
admit v	ago ad
adolescence n	agree v
adolescent a & n	agreement n
adopt v	agricultural a
adore v	agriculture n
adult n	ahead ad
advance v & n	aid <i>n & v</i>
advantage n	AIDS n
adventure n	aim <i>n & v</i>
advertise v	air n
advertisement n	aircraft n
advice n	airline <i>n</i>
advise v	airmail n
advocate v	airplane n
affair n	airport n
affect v	airspace n
affection n	alarm n & v

album namazing a alcohol n ambassador n alcoholic a & nambassadress n algebra n ambiguous a alike ad ambition n alive a ambulance n all ad,a & pron America n allergic a among prep alley n amount n & vallocate v ample a allow v amuse v allowance namusement n almost ad analyse v alone a analysis n along ad & prep ancestor n alongside ad anchor v & naloud ad ancient a alphabet n and conj already ad anecdote n also ad anger n alternative a angle n although conj angry a altitude nanimal naltogether ad ankle n aluminium anniversary n (Am aluminum) nannounce v always ad annoy v am v(be)annual aa.m./am,A.M./AM abbr another a & pron amateur a answer n & v

ant n

amaze v

Antarctic a	appropriate a
antique n	approval n
anxiety n	approve v
anxious a	approximately ad
any pron & a	apron n
anybody pron	arbitrary a
anyhow ad	arch n
anyone pron	architect n
anything pron	architecture n
anyway <i>ad</i>	Arctic a
anywhere ad	are $v(be)$
apart ad & a	area n
apartment n	argue v
apologize v	argument n
apology n	arise(arose,arisen) v
apparent a	arithmetic n
appeal v & n	arm <i>n & v</i>
appear v	armchair n
appearance n	army n
appendix n	around ad & prep
appetite n	arrange v
applaud v & n	arrangement n
apple n	arrest v
applicant n	arrival <i>n</i>
application n	arrive v
apply v	arrow n
appoint v	art n
appointment n	article n
appreciate v	artificial a
appreciation n	artist n
approach n & v	as ad,conj & prep

ash n	attend v
ashamed a	attention n
Asia n	attitude n
Asian a & n	attract v
aside ad	attraction n
ask v	attractive a
asleep a	audience n
aspect n	aunt n
assess v	authentic a
assessment n	author n
assist v	authority n
assistance n	automatic a
assistant n	autonomous a
associate v	autumn n
association n	available a
assume v	avenue n
assumption n	average a & n
astonish v	avoid v
astronaut n	awake(awoke,awoken) v & a
astronomer n	award n
astronomy n	aware a
at prep	away <i>ad</i>
athlete n	awesome a
athletic a	awful a
Atlantic a	awkward a
atmosphere n	
atom n	В
attach v	baby n
attack $v \& n$	bachelor n
attain v	back ad,a & n
attempt $v \& n$	background n

backward(s) ad basin n bacon n basis n bacterium(pl bacteria) nbasket n bad(worse,worst) a basketball n badminton n bat n bag n bath n bathe v baggage n bakery n bathroom n balance n bathtub n balcony n battery n ball n battle n ballet n bay n balloon nBC abbr bamboo n be(am,is,are,was, ban n & vwere, being, been) v banana n beach n band n bean n bandage n bean curd n $bear^1$ nbank n $bear^2$ vbar n barbecue n beard n barber n beast n barbershop n beat(beat,beaten) v & nbare a beautiful a bargain n & vbeauty n bark v & nbecause conj barrier n become(became,become) v base n bed nbaseball n beddings n basement n bedroom n

bee n

basic a

bike=bicycle n beef n bill nbeer n bingo n before prep,ad&conj beg v biochemistry n begin(began,begun) v biography n behalf n biology n behave v bird n behaviour(Am behavior) nbirth n behind prep & ad birthday n being n birthplace n belief n biscuit n believe v bishop n bell n bit n belly n bite(bit,bitten) v belong v bitter a below prep black a & n blackboard n belt n blame n & vbench n bend(bent,bent) v blank n & ablanket n beneath prep beneficial a bleed v benefit n & vbless v bent a & nblind a beside prep block n & v blood n besides prep & ad betray v blouse n between prep blow(blew,blown) v beyond prep blue n & abicycle n board n & vbid v & nboat n big a body n

boil v brain n brake n & vbomb n & vbond n & vbranch n bone n brand nbonus n brave a book n & vbravery n boom n & vbread n boot n break(broke,broken) v & nbooth n breakfast n border n breakthrough n bored a breast n boring a breath n born a breathe v breathless a borrow v boss n brewery n botanical a brick n bride n botany n both a & pron bridegroom n bother v bridge n brief a bottle n bright a bottom n bounce v brilliant a bound a bring(brought,brought) v boundary n broad a bow v & nbroadcast(broadcast, broadcast 或-ed,-ed) v bowl n bowling n brochure n box nbroken a boxing n broom n boy n brother n

brown n & a

boycott v

brunch n	C
brush v & n	cab n
Buddhism n	cabbage n
budget n	cafe n
buffet n	cafeteria n
build(built,built) v	cage n
building n	cake n
bunch n	calculate v
bungalow n	call <i>n & v</i>
burden n	calm a & v
bureaucratic a	camel n
burglar n	camera n
burn(burnt,burnt	camp n & v
或-ed,-ed) v & n	campaign n
burst v	can ¹ (could);
bury v	can't=cannot modal v
bury v bus n	can't=cannot $modal v$ $can^2 n$
bus n	can ² n
bus n bush n	$can^2 n$ $canal n$
bus n bush n business n	$can^2 n$ $canal n$ $cancel v$
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman	$can^2 n$ $canal n$ $cancel v$ $cancer n$
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n	$can^{2} n$ $canal n$ $cancel v$ $cancer n$ $candidate n$
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a	$can^{2} n$ $canal n$ $cancel v$ $cancer n$ $candidate n$ $candle n$
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a but $conj \& prep$	$can^{2} n$ $canal n$ $cancel v$ $cancer n$ $candidate n$ $candle n$ $candy n$
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a but $conj \& prep$ butcher $n \& v$	$can^{2} n$ $canal n$ $cancel v$ $cancer n$ $candidate n$ $candle n$ $candle n$ $candle n$
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a but $conj \& prep$ butcher $n \& v$ butter n	$can^{2} n$ $canal n$ $cancel v$ $cancer n$ $candidate n$ $candle n$ $candle n$ $canteen n$ $canteen n$
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a but $conj \& prep$ butcher $n \& v$ butter n	$can^{2} n$ $canal n$ $cancel v$ $cancer n$ $candidate n$ $candle n$ $candle n$ $canteen n$ $cap n$ $capital n$
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a but $conj \& prep$ butcher $n \& v$ butter n butterfly n button $n \& v$	can 2 n canal n cancel v cancer n candidate n candle n candle n canteen n captal n capsule n
bus n bush n business n businessman/woman (pl businessmen/ women) n busy a but $conj \& prep$ butcher $n \& v$ butter n butterfly n button $n \& v$ buy(bought,bought) v	can 2 n canal n cancel v cancer n candidate n candle n candle n canteen n captail n capsule n captain n

carbon n

card n	ceiling n
care $n \& v$	celebrate v
careful a	celebration n
careless a	cell n
carpenter n	cent n
carpet n	centigrade a
carriage n	centimetre
carrier n	(Am centimeter) n
carrot n	central a
carry v	centre(Am center) n
cartoon n	century n
carve v	ceremony n
case n	certain a
cash n & v	certificate n
cassette n	chain n
cast(cast,cast) v	chair n
castle n	chairman/woman
castle <i>n</i> casual <i>a</i>	chairman/woman $(pl \text{ chairmen/women}) n$
casual a	(pl chairmen/women) n
casual a cat n	(pl chairmen/women) n chalk n
casual a cat n catalogue n	(pl chairmen/women) n chalk n challenge n
casual a cat n catalogue n catastrophe n	(pl chairmen/women) n challenge n challenging a
casual a cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v	(pl chairmen/women) n challenge n challenging a champion n
casual a cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v category n	(pl chairmen/women) n chalk n challenge n challenging a champion n chance n
casual a cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v category n	(pl chairmen/women) n chalk n challenge n challenging a champion n chance n change n & v
casual a cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v category n cater v Catholic a	(pl chairmen/women) n chalk n challenge n challenging a champion n chance n change n & v changeable a
casual a cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v category n cater v Catholic a cattle n	(pl chairmen/women) n chalk n challenge n challenging a champion n chance n change $n & v$ changeable a channel n
casual a cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v category n cater v Catholic a cattle n cause $n \& v$	(pl chairmen/women) n chalk n challenge n challenging a champion n chance n change n & v changeable a channel n chant v & n
casual a cat n catalogue n catastrophe n catch(caught,caught) v category n cater v Catholic a cattle n cause $n \& v$ caution n	(pl chairmen/women) n chalk n challenge n challenging a champion n chance n change n & v changeable a channel n chant v & n chaos n

charge v & n	Christmas n
chart n	church n
chat $n \& v$	cigar n
cheap a	cigarette n
cheat $n \& v$	cinema n
check n & v	circle n & v
cheek n	circuit n
cheer n & v	circulate v
cheerful a	circumstance n
cheers int	circus n
cheese n	citizen n
chef n	city n
chemical a & n	civil a
chemist n	civilian n
chemistry n	civilization n
cheque(Am check) n	clap v
chess n	clarify v
chest n	class n
chew v	classic a
chicken n	classify v
chief a & n	classmate n
child(pl children) n	classroom n
childhood n	claw n
chocolate n	clay n
choice n	clean v & a
choir n	cleaner n
choke $n \& v$	clear a
choose(chose,chosen) v	clerk n
chopsticks n	clever a
chorus n	click v
Christian n	climate n

climb v	come(came,come) v
clinic n	comedy n
clock n	comfort n
clone v	comfortable a
close a & ad	command $n \& v$
cloth n	comment n
clothes n	commercial a
clothing n	commit v
cloud n	commitment n
cloudy a	committee n
club n	common a
clumsy a	communicate v
coach n	communication n
coal n	communism n
coast n	communist $n \& a$
coat n	companion n
cocoa n	company n
coffee n	compare v
coin n	compass n
coincidence n	compensate v
coke n	compete v
cold a & n	competence n
collar n	competition n
colleague n	complete a & v
collect v	complex a & n
collection n	component n
college n	composition n
collision n	comprehension n
$\operatorname{colour}(Am \operatorname{color}) n \& v$	compromise v
comb n & v	compulsory a
combine v	computer n

concentrate v	constant a
concept n	constitution n
concern v & n	construct v
concert n	construction n
conclude v	consult v
conclusion n	consultant n
concrete a	consume v
condemn v	contain v
condition n	container n
conduct v	contemporary a
conductor n	content ¹ n
conference n	content ² a
confident a	continent n
confidential a	continue v
confirm v	contradict v
conflict n	contradictory a
confuse v	contrary n & a
congratulate v	contribute v
congratulation n	contribution n
connect v	control v & n
connection n	controversial a
conscience n	convenience n
consensus n	convenient a
consequence n	conventional a
conservation n	conversation n
conservative a	convey v
consider v	convince v
considerate a	cook n & v
consideration n	cooker n
consist v	cookie n
consistent a	cool a

copy n & v	creature n
corn n	credit n
corner n	crew n
corporation n	crime n
correct v & a	criminal n
correction n	criterion(pl criteria) n
correspond v	crop n
corrupt a & v	cross n & v
cost n & v	crossing n
$\cos y(Am\cos y)$ a	crossroads n
cottage n	crowd n & v
cotton n & a	cruel a
cough n & v	cry n & v
could modal v	cube n
count v	cubic a
counter n	cuisine n
country n	culture n
countryside n	cup n
couple n	cupboard n
courage n	cure n & v
course n	curious a
court n	currency n
courtyard n	curriculum n
cousin n	curtain n
cover n & v	cushion n
cow n	custom n
crash v & n	customer n
crayon n	customs n
crazy a	cut(cut,cut) $v & n$
cream n	cycle v
create v	cyclist n

declare v D decline v dad=daddy n decorate v daily a,ad & ndecoration n dam n decrease v damage n & v deed n damp a & ndeep a & ad dance n & vdeer n danger n defeat v dangerous a defence(Am defense) ndare v & modal v defend v dark a & ndegree n darkness n delay n & vdash v & ndelete v & ndata n deliberately ad database n delicate a date n & vdelicious a daughter n delight n delighted a dawn n deliver v day n dead a demand v deadline ndentist n deaf a department(Dept.) n deal n departure ndear a depend v death n deposit v & ndebate n & vdepth n debt n describe v decade n description n

desert v & n

deserve v

decide v

decision n

design v & n	dilemma n
desire v & n	dimension n
desk n	dinner n
desperate a	dinosaur n
dessert n	dioxide n
destination n	dip v
destroy v	diploma n
detective n	direct a & v
determine v	direction n
develop v	director n
development n	directory n
devote v	dirty a
devotion n	disability n
diagram n	disabled a
dial v	disadvantage n
dialogue(Am dialog) n	disagree v
diamond n	disagreement n
diary n	disappear v
dictation n	disappoint v
dictionary n	disappointed a
die v	disaster n
diet n	discount n
differ v	discourage v
difference n	discover v
different a	discovery n
difficult a	discrimination n
difficulty n	discuss v
dig(dug,dug) v	discussion n
digest v	disease n
digital a	disgusting a
dignity n	dish n

disk=disc n downstairs ad dislike v downtown ad,n & a dismiss v dozen n distance n Dr=doctor n draft n & vdistant a distinction n drag v distinguish v draw(drew,drawn) v distribute v drawback n district n drawer n disturb v dream(dreamt,dreamt 或-ed,-ed) n & v disturbing a dive v dress n & vdiverse a drill n & vdivide v drink(drank,drunk) v division n drive(drove,driven) v divorce v driver n dizzy a drop n & vdo(did,done) v drug n doctor n drum n document n drunk a dry v & a dog ndoll n duck n dollar n due a donate v dull a door n dumpling n dormitory(dorm) n during prep dot ndusk n double a & ndust n doubt n & vdustbin n down prep & ad dusty a

duty n

download n & v

DVD=digital versatile disk n	elect v
dynamic a	electric a
dynasty n	electrical a
	electricity n
E	electronic a
each a & pron	elegant a
eager a	elephant n
eagle n	else ad
ear n	e-mail <i>n & v</i>
early a & ad	embarrass v
earn v	embassy n
earth n	emergency n
earthquake n	emperor n
east a,ad & n	employ v
Easter n	empty a
eastern a	encourage v
easy a	encouragement n
eat(ate,eaten) v	end $n \& v$
ecology n	ending n
edge n	endless a
edition n	enemy n
editor n	energetic a
educate v	energy n
education n	engine n
educator n	engineer n
effect n	enjoy v
effort n	enjoyable a
egg n	enlarge v
eggplant n	enough pron,a & ad
either a,conj & ad	enquiry n
elder n	enter v

enterprise n everything pron entertainment n everywhere ad enthusiastic a evidence n entire a evident a evolution n entrance n entry n exact a envelope n exam=examination nenvironment n examine v envy *v & n* example nequal a & vexcellent aequality n except prep equip v exchange n & v excite v equipment n excuse n & veraser n error n exercise n & verupt v exhibition nescape n & vexist v especially ad existence n essay n exit n Europe n expand v European a & n expect v evaluate v expectation neven ad expense n evening n expensive a event n experience n eventually ad experiment n ever ad expert nexplain v every a everybody pron explanation nexplicit a everyday a everyone pron explode v

explore v fantastic a export n & vfantasy n expose v far(farther,farthest 或 further, furthest) a & ad express v & nfare n expression n extension n farm n farmer n extra a extraordinary a fast a & ad fasten v extreme a eye n fat n & afather neyesight n fault n F favour(Am favor) nface n & vfavourite(Am favorite) a & nfacial a fax n & v fact n fear n factory n feast n fade v feather n fail v & nfederal a failure n fee n $fair^1$ a feed(fed,fed) v $fair^2$ n feel(felt,felt) v faith n feeling n fall¹(fell,fallen) v fellow n $fall^2(Am) = autumn \quad n$ female a & nfalse a fence n familiar a ferry n family n festival n & afamous a fetch v fan n fever n

few pron & a

fancy n,v & a

	_
$fibre(Am \ fiber)$ n	$flat^2$ n
fiction n	flee(fled,fled) v
field n	flesh n
fierce a	flexible a
fight(fought,fought) n & v	flight n
figure $n \& v$	float v
file n	flood n & v
fill v	floor n
film <i>n & v</i>	flour n
final a	flow v
finance n	flower n
find(found,found) v	flu n
$fine^1$ a	fluency n
fine ² v	fluent a
finger n	fly ¹ (flew,flown) v
fingernail n	fly^2 n
finish v & n	focus v & n
fire <i>n</i> & <i>v</i>	fog n
fireworks n	foggy a
$firm^1$ n	fold v
$firm^2$ a	folk <i>n & a</i>
fish <i>n</i> & <i>v</i>	follow v
fisherman n	fond a
fist n	food n
fit a & v	fool $n \& v$
fix v	foolish a
flag n	foot(pl feet) n
flame n	football n
flash n	for prep & conj
flashlight n	forbid(forbade,forbidden) v
flat ¹ a	force v

	C	
forecast n & v	frequent a	
forehead n	fresh a	
foreign a	friction n	
foreigner n	fridge=refrigerator n	
foresee(foresaw,foreseen) v	friend n	
forest n	friendly a	
forever ad	friendship n	
forget(forgot,forgot/forgotten) v	frighten v	
forgetful a	frog n	
forgive(forgave,forgiven) v	from prep	
fork n	front $a \& n$	
form $n & v$	frontier n	
format n	frost n	
former a	fruit n	
fortnight n	fry v	
fortunate a	fuel n	
fortune n	full a	
forward ad	fun <i>n & a</i>	
foster v	function $n \& v$	
found v	fundamental a	
fountain n	funeral n	
fox n	funny a	
fragile a	fur n	
fragrant a	furnished a	
framework n	furniture n	
franc n	future n	
free a		
freedom n	G	
freeway n	gain v	
freeze(froze,frozen) v	gallery n	
freezing a	gallon n	

```
glue n
game n
                                              go(went,gone) v
garage n
                                              goal n
garbage n
garden n
                                              goat n
garlic n
                                              god n
                                              \operatorname{gold} \quad n \ \& \ a
garment n
                                              golden a
gas n
                                              \operatorname{golf} \ n
gate n
gather v
                                              good(better,best) a
gay a
                                              goods n
general a \& n
                                              goose(pl geese) n
generation n
                                              govern v
generous a
                                              government n
gentle a
                                              grade n
                                              gradual a
gentleman n
geography n
                                              graduate v
geometry n
                                              graduation n
gesture n
                                              grain n
get(got,got) v
                                              gram n
gift n
                                              grammar n
gifted a
                                              grand a
giraffe n
                                              grandchild n
girl n
                                              granddaughter n
give(gave,given) v
                                              grandma=grandmother n
glad a
                                              grandpa=grandfather n
glance v
                                              grandparents n
glare v
                                              grandson n
glass n
                                              granny n
globe n
                                              grape n
glory n
                                              graph n
glove n
                                              grasp v
```

grass n	hair n
grateful a	haircut n
gravity n	half a & n
great a & ad	hall n
greedy a	ham n
green a & n	hamburger n
greengrocer n	hammer n
greet v	hand $n \& v$
greeting n	handbag n
grey(Am gray) a	handful <i>n</i>
grill n	handkerchief n
grocer n	handle n & v
grocery n	handsome a
ground n	handwriting <i>n</i>
group n	handy a
grow(grew,grown) v	hang(hung,hung 或-ed,-ed) v
growth n	happen v
guarantee v	happiness n
guard n	happy a
guess v	harbour(Am harbor) n
guest n	hard ad & a
guidance n	hardly ad
guide n	hardship n
guilty a	hardworking a
guitar n	harm $n \& v$
gun n	harmful a
gym=gymnasium n	harmony n
gymnastics n	harvest $n \& v$
	hat n
Н	hatch v
habit n	hate $v \& n$

hide(hid,hidden) v have(has,had,had) v he pron high a & ad head n & vhighway n headache n hill nheadline nhim pron himself pron headmaster n headmistress n hire v health n his pron healthy a history n hear(heard,heard) v hit(hit,hit) v & nhearing n hobby n heart n hold(held,held) v hole n heat n heaven n holiday n heavy a holy a heel nhome n & adhomeland nheight n helicopter n hometown n hello int homework n helmet nhonest a help n & vhoney n helpful a honour(Am honor) n & vhen nhook n & vher pron hope n & vherb n hopeful a here ad hopeless a horrible a hero n horse n hers pron herself pron hospital n hesitate v host n & vhi int hostess n

hot a	identity n
hotdog n	identification n
hotel n	idiom n
hour n	if conj
house n	ignore v
housewife n	ill a
housework n	illegal a
how ad	illness n
however ad & conj	imagine v
howl v	immediately ad
hug v	immigration n
huge a	import v & n
human a & n	importance n
human being n	important a
humorous a	impossible a
humour(Am humor) n	impress v
hunger n	impression n
hungry a	improve v
hunt v	in prep & ad
hunter n	inch n
hurricane n	incident n
hurry v	include v
hurt(hurt,hurt) v	income n
husband n	increase v & n
hydrogen n	indeed a
	independence n
I	independent a
I pron	indicate v
ice n	industry n
ice-cream n	influence $n \& v$
idea n	inform v

information n	interval n
initial a	interview $n \& v$
injure v	into prep
injury n	introduce v
ink n	introduction n
inn n	invent v
innocent a	invention n
insect n	invitation n
insert v	invite v
inside prep & ad	iron $n \& v$
insist v	irrigation n
inspect v	is $v(be)$
inspire v	island n
instant a	it pron
instead ad	its pron
institute n	itself pron
institution n	
instruct v	J
instruction n	jacket n
instrument n	jam n
insurance n	jar <i>n</i>
insure v	jaw n
intelligence n	jazz n
intend v	jeans n
intention n	jeep n
interest n	jet n
interesting a	jewellery(Am jewelry) n
international a	job n
Internet n	jog v
interpreter n	join v
interrupt v	joke n

journalist n	kiss <i>n & v</i>
journey n	kitchen n
joy n	kite n
judge n & v	knee n
judgement	knife(pl knives) n
(Am judgment) n	knock n & v
juice n	know(knew,known) v
jump <i>n</i> & <i>v</i>	knowledge n
jungle n	
junior a	L
just a & ad	lab=laboratory n
justice n	labour(Am labor) n
	lack n & v
K	lady n
kangaroo n	lake n
keep(kept,kept) v	lamb n
kettle n	lame a
key n	lamp n
keyboard n	land n & v
kick v & n	language n
kid n	lantern n
kill v	lap n
kilo n	large a
kilogram n	last <i>a</i> & <i>v</i>
kilometre(Am kilometer) n	late a & ad
kind ¹ n	latter n
$kind^2$ a	laugh <i>n</i> & <i>v</i>
kindergarten <i>n</i>	laughter n
kindness n	laundry n
king n	law n
kingdom n	lawyer n

lay(laid,laid) v	lie ² (lay,lain) v
lazy a	life(pl lives) n
lead(led,led) $v & n$	lift v & n
leader n	light <i>n</i> , <i>v</i> & <i>a</i>
leaf(pl leaves) n	lightning n
league n	like v & prep
leak v	likely a
learn(learnt,learnt	limit v
或-ed,-ed) v	line $n \& v$
least n	link v & n
leather n	lion n
leave(left,left) v	lip n
lecture n	liquid $n \& a$
left a,ad & n	list n & v
leg n	listen v
legal a	literature n
lemon n & a	literary a
lemonade n	litre(Am liter) n
lend(lent,lent) v	litter v
length n	little(less,least) a
lesson n	live <i>v & a</i>
let(let,let) v	lively a
letter n	load n
level n	loaf n
liberation n	local a
liberty n	lock n & v
librarian n	lonely a
library n	long a & ad
license n	look n & v
lid n	loose a

lorry n

 lie^1 n & v

lose(lost,lost) v manage v loss n manager n lot nmankind nloud a manner n lounge n many(more,most) pron & a love n & vmap n lovely a maple n low a & ad marathon n luck n marble n lucky a march n & vmark n & vluggage n lunch n market n lung n marriage n marry v M mask n & vmass n machine nmad a master v & nmadam/madame n mat n match v & nmagazine n magic a material nmaid nmathematics mail n & v=math/maths nmailbox nmatter n & vmain a mature a mainland nmaximum a & nmajor a may modal v majority n maybe ad make¹ n me pron $make^2(made, made)$ v meal nmale a & nmean(meant,meant) v man(pl men) nmeaning n

means n microwave n meanwhile ad middle nmidnight n measure v might modal v meat n medal nmild a media n mile nmedical a milk n & vmedicine nmillimetre medium n(Am millimeter) n meet(met, met) v & nmillionaire n mind n & vmeeting n mine¹ melon nn & v mine² pron member n memorial n & amineral n memory n minibus n mend v minimum a mental a minister n mention n & vministry n minority n menu n merchant a & n minus prep & a merciful a minute nmirror n mercy n $miss^1$ nmerely ad $miss^2$ vmerry a mess n missile n message n mist n mistake messy a (mistook, mistaken) v & nmetal n & amethod n mistaken a metre(Am meter) n misunderstand microscope n (misunderstood, misunderstood) v

mix v	mourn v
mixture n	mouse(pl mice) n
mobile a	moustache n
model n	mouth n
modem n	move v
modern a	movement n
modest a	movie n
mom=mum n	Mr.(mister) n
moment n	Mrs.(mistress) n
mommy=mummy n	Ms. n
money n	much a & ad
monitor n	mud n
monkey n	muddy a
month n	multiply v
monument n	murder v
moon n	museum n
mop n & v	mushroom n
moral a & n	music n
more(much,many) a,ad & n	musical $a \& n$
morning n	musician n
Moslem n	must modal v
mosquito n	mustard n
most a & ad	mutton n
mother n	my pron
motherland n	myself pron
motivation n	
motor n	N
motorcycle n	nail n
motto n	name $n \& v$
mountain n	narrow a
mountainous a	nation n

national a nice a nationality n niece n nationwide ad night n native a no ad & a natural a No.=number nnoble a nature n nobody n & pron navy n near a,ad & prep nod v nearby a noise n nearly ad noisy a neat a none pron necessary a noodle n neck n noon n necklace n nor conj need n & modal v normal n & aneedle n north a,ad & n negotiate v northeast n neighbour(Am neighbor) n northern a neighbourhood northwest n (Am neighborhood) n nose n neither a not ad nephew n note n & vnervous a notebook n nest n nothing pron,n & a notice n & vnet n novel n network n novelist n never ad new a now ad news n nowadays ad newspaper n nowhere ad

nuclear a

next a & ad

numb a	O.K. ad
number n	old a
nurse n	Olympic(s) a & n
nursery n	on prep & ad
nut n	once n,ad & conj
nutrition n	one pron
	oneself pron
0	onion n
obey v	only a & ad
object n	onto prep
observe v	open a & v
obtain v	opening n
obvious a	opera n
occupation n	operate v
occupy v	operation n
occur v	operator n
ocean n	opinion n
Oceania n	oppose v
o'clock n	opposite n & a
of prep	optimistic a
off prep & ad	optional a
offence n	or <i>conj</i>
offer $n \& v$	oral a
office n	orange n & a
officer n	orbit n
official n & a	order $n \& v$
offshore a	ordinary a
often ad	organ n
oh int	organise(Am organize) v
oil n & v	organisation
oilfield n	(Am organization) n

origin noxygen n other pron & a otherwise ad P ought modal v pace n Pacific a our pron pack *n* & *v* ours pron ourselves pron package n out ad packet n outcome n paddle n outdoors ad page n outer a pain n outgoing a painful a paint n & vouting n outline npainter n output n painting n outside n,ad & prep pair n outspoken a palace n outstanding a pale a outward(s) ad pan n oval n & adpancake n over prep & ad panda n panic a & vovercoat n overcome v paper n overhead a paperwork n overlook v paragraph n overweight a parallel a & nowe v parcel n own *a & v* pardon n owner n parent n park¹ n ownership n

ox(pl oxen) n

 $park^2$ v

parking n	pear n
parrot n	pedestrian n
part n,a & v	pen n
participate v	pence n
particular a	pencil n
partly ad	penny n
partner n	pension n
part-time a & ad	people n
party n	pepper n
pass v	per prep
passage n	percent n
passenger n	percentage n
passer-by n	perfect a
passive a	perform v
passport n	performance n
past ad,n & prep	performer n
patent n	perfume n
path n	perhaps ad
patience n	period n
patient ¹ n	permanent a
patient ² a	permission n
pattern n	permit $v \& n$
pause n & v	person n
pavement n	personal a
pay(paid,paid) v & n	personnel n
P.C.=personal computer <i>n</i>	personally ad
P.E.=physical education <i>n</i>	persuade v
pea n	pest n
peace n	pet n
peaceful a	petrol n
peach n	phenomenon

(pl phenomena) n	place n & v
phone = telephone $n \& v$	plain a
photo = photograph n	plan <i>n & v</i>
photograph n	plane n
photographer n	planet n
phrase n	plant $v \& n$
physical a	plastic a
physician n	plate n
physicist n	platform n
physics n	play <i>v & n</i>
pianist n	playground n
piano n	pleasant a
pick v	please v
picnic n & v	pleased a
picture n	pleasure n
pie n	plenty n
piece n	plot v & n
pig n	plug n
pile n	plus v & prep
pill n	p.m./pm,P.M./PM abbr
pillow n	pocket n
pilot n	poem n
pin n & v	poet n
pine n	point v & n
pineapple n	poison n
ping-pong n	poisonous a
pink a & n	pole n
pint n	police n
pioneer n	policeman/woman
pipe n	(pl policemen/policewomen) n
pity n	policy n

polish v	postman(pl postmen) n
polite a	postpone v
political a	pot n
politician n	potato n
politics n	potential a
pollute v	pound n
pollution n	pour v
pond n	powder n
pool n	power n
poor a	powerful a
pop = popular a	practical a
popcorn n	practice n & v
popular a	practise(Am practice) v
population n	praise $n \& v$
pork n	pray v
porridge n	prayer n
port n	precious a
portable a	precise a
porter n	predict v
position n	prefer v
positive a	preference n
possess v	pregnant a
possession n	prejudice n
possibility n	premier n
possible a	preparation n
post ¹ n	prepare v
$post^2 v \& n$	prescription n
postage n	present ¹ $a \& v$
postcard n	present ² n
postcode n	presentation n
poster n	preserve v

president n	progress n & v
president n	progress n & v
press¹ v	prohibit v
$press^2$ n	project n
pressure n	promise $n \& v$
pretend v	promote v
pretty a	pronounce v
prevent v	pronunciation n
preview v	proper a
previous a	properly ad
price n	protect v
pride n	protection n
primary a	proud a
primitive a	prove v
principle n	provide v
print v	province n
prison n	psychology n
prisoner n	pub n
private a	public a & n
privilege n	publish v
prize n	pull v & n
probably ad	pulse n
problem n	pump v
procedure n	punctual a
process n & v	punctuation n
produce v	punish v
product n	punishment n
production n	pupil n
profession n	purchase v
professor n	pure a
profit n	purple n & a
programme(Am program) n	purpose n

purse n	radium n
push n & v	rag n
put(put,put) v	rail <i>n</i>
puzzle n	railway n
pyramid n	rain <i>n & v</i>
	rainbow n
Q	raincoat n
quake n & v	rainfall n
qualification n	rainy a
quality n	raise v
quantity n	random a
quarrel $v \& n$	range n & v
quarter n	rank n
queen n	rapid a
question $v \& n$	rare a
questionnaire n	rat n
queue n & v	rate $n \& v$
quick a & ad	rather ad
quiet a	raw a
quilt n	ray n
quit v	razor n
quite ad	reach v
quiz n	react v
	read(read,read) v
R	reading n
rabbit n	ready a
race <i>v</i> & <i>n</i>	real a
racial a	realise(Am realize) v
radiation n	reality n
1'	
radio n	really ad

reasonable a	regret $n \& v$
rebuild(rebuilt,rebuilt) v	regular a
receipt n	regulation n
receive v	reject v
receiver n	relate v
recent a	relation n
reception n	relationship n
receptionist n	relative n
recipe n	relax v
recite v	relay $n \& v$
recognize(Am recognize) v	relevant a
recommend v	reliable a
record n & v	relief n
recorder n	religion n
recover v	religious a
recreation n	rely v
rectangle n & a	remain v
recycle v	remark n
red $n \& a$	remember v
reduce v	remind v
refer v	remote a
referee n	remove v
reference n	rent <i>n & v</i>
reflect v	repair n & v
reform $v & n$	repeat v
refresh v	replace v
refrigerator n	reply n & v
refuse v	report n & v
regard v & n	reporter n
regardless a	represent v
register $n \& v$	representative n

republic n	或 ridded,ridded) v
reputation n	riddle n
request n	ridiculous a
require v	ride(rode,ridden) $v \& n$
requirement n	right n,a & ad
rescue v	rigid a
research n	ring(rang,rung) v & n
resemble v	ripe a
reservation n	ripen v
reserve $n \& v$	rise(rose,risen) v
resign v	risk n & v
resist v	river n
respect $v & n$	road n
respond v	roast v
responsibility n	rob v
rest n & v	robot n
restaurant n	rock n
restriction n	rocket n
result n	role n
retell v	roll <i>v & n</i>
retire v	roof n
return v	room n
review v & n	rooster n
revision n	root n
revolution n	rope n
reward n	rose n
rewind v	rot v
rhyme $n \& v$	rough a
rice n	round ad,prep & a
rich a	roundabout a & n
rid(rid,rid	routine n

row <i>n & v</i>	sand n
royal a	sandwich n
rubber n	satellite n
rubbish n	satisfaction n
rude a	satisfy v
rugby n	saucer n
ruin	sausage n
rule $n \& v$	save v
ruler n	say(said,said) v
run(ran,run) v	saying n
rush v	scan v
	scar n
S	scare v
sacred a	scarf n
sacrifice v	scene n
sad a	scenery n
sadness n	sceptical(Am skeptical) a
	1 ' 1 '
safe a	schedule n & v
safe a	schedule n & v
safe a safety n	schedule $n \& v$ scholar n
safe a safety n sail $n \& v$	schedule $n \& v$ scholar n scholarship n
safe a safety n sail $n \& v$ sailor n	schedule $n \& v$ scholar n scholarship n school n
safe a safety n sail $n \& v$ sailor n salad n	schedule $n \& v$ scholar n scholarship n school n schoolbag n
safe a safety n sail $n \& v$ sailor n salad n	schedule $n \& v$ scholar n scholarship n school n schoolbag n schoolboy/girl n
safe a safety n sail $n \& v$ sailor n salad n salary n	schedule $n \& v$ scholar n scholarship n school n schoolbag n schoolboy/girl n
safe a safety n sail n & v sailor n salad n salary n sale n salesgirl n	schedule $n \& v$ scholar n scholarship n school n schoolbag n schoolboy/girl n schoolmate n
safe a safety n sail n & v sailor n salad n salary n sale n salesgirl n salesman/woman	schedule $n \& v$ scholar n scholarship n school n schoolbag n schoolboy/girl n schoolmate n science n
safe a safety n sail n & v sailor n salad n salary n sale n salesgirl n salesman/woman (pl salesmen/women) n	schedule $n \& v$ scholar n scholarship n school n schoolbag n schoolboy/girl n schoolmate n science n scientific a scientist n
safe a safety n sail n & v sailor n salad n salary n sale n salesgirl n salesman/woman (pl salesmen/women) n salt n	schedule $n \& v$ scholar n scholarship n school n schoolbag n schoolboy/girl n schoolmate n science n scientific a scientist n scissors n

scream n senior a & nscreen n sense n sculpture n sensitive a sentence n sea n seagull n separate v & a seal n separation n search n & vserious a seashell n servant n seaside n serve v season n service n seat n session n seaweed n set(set, set) v & nsecond a & n settle v secret a & n settlement n secretary n settler n section n several pron & a secure a severe a sew(sewed,sewn/sewed) v security n see(saw,seen) v sex n shabby a seed n shade n seek v shadow n seem v seize v shake(shook,shaken) v seldom ad shall modal v select v shallow a self n shame *n* selfish a shape n & vsell(sold,sold) v share v semicircle n shark n seminar n sharp a send(sent,sent) v sharpen v

sharpener n 或 shrunk, shrunken) v shave shut(shut,shut) v (shaved,shaved/shaven) v shuttle n shaver n shy a she pron sick a sheep(pl sheep) nsickness n sheet n side n shelf(pl shelves) nsideroad(Am sidewalk) n shelter n sideways ad shine(shone,shone) v sigh *v & n* ship n & vsight n shirt n sightseeing n shock v signal n shoe n signature n significance n shoot(shot,shot) v & nshop v & nsilence n shopkeeper n silent a shopping n silk n shore n silly a short a silver n shortcoming n similar a shortly ad simple a shorts n simplify v shot n since ad,conj & prep should modal v sincerely ad shoulder n sing(sang,sung) v shout n & vsingle a show sink(sank,sunk) v & n(showed,shown/showed) v & nsir n shower n sister n

sit(sat,sat) v

shrink(shrank,shrunk

situation n	smoker n
size n	smooth a
skate v	snake n
skateboard n	sneaker n
ski n & v	sneeze v
skilful a	sniff v
skill n	snow n & v
skin n	snowy a
skip v	so ad & conj
skirt n	soap n
sky n	sob <i>n & v</i>
skyscraper n	soccer n
slave n	social a
slavery n	socialism n
sleep ¹ n	socialist a
sleep ² (slept,slept) v	society n
-	society n
sleep ² (slept,slept) ν	-
sleep ² (slept,slept) v sleepy a	sock n
sleep ² (slept,slept) v sleepy a sleeve n	sock n
sleep ² (slept,slept) v sleepy a sleeve n slice n	socket n sofa n
sleep ² (slept,slept) v sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide $n \& v$	sock n socket n sofa n soft a
sleep ² (slept,slept) v sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide $n \& v$ slight a	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n
sleep²(slept,slept) v sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide $n \& v$ slight a slim a	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n
sleep²(slept,slept) v sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide $n \& v$ slight a slim a slip n	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n soil n
sleep²(slept,slept) v sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide $n \& v$ slight a slim a slip n slow ad	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n soil n solar a soldier n
sleep²(slept,slept) v sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide $n \& v$ slight a slim a slip n slow ad small a	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n soil n solar a soldier n solid $a \& n$
sleep²(slept,slept) v sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide n & v slight a slim a slip n slow ad small a smart a	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n soil n solar a soldier n solid a & n some a & pron
sleep²(slept,slept) v sleepy a sleeve n slice n slide n & v slight a slim a slip n slow ad small a smart a smell(smelt,smelt	sock n socket n sofa n soft a software n soil n solar a soldier n solid a & n some a & pron somebody pron

sometimes ad

smoke n & v

somewhere ad	spelling n
son n	spend(spent,spent) v
song n	spin v & n
soon ad	spirit n
sorrow n	spiritual a
sorry a	spit v
sort v & n	splendid a
soul n	split v
sound v & n	spoken a
soup n	spokesman/woman
sour a	(pl spokesmen/women) n
south a,ad & n	sponsor n
southeast n	spoon n
southern a	spoonful n
southwest n	sport n
souvenir n	spot n & v
	spot n & t
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v	spray n & v
	_
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v	spray n & v
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v space n	spray <i>n</i> & <i>v</i> spread(spread,spread) <i>v</i>
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v space n spaceship n	spray $n \& v$ spread(spread,spread) v spring n
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v space n spaceship n spade n	spray $n \& v$ spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v space n spaceship n spade n spare a	spray $n \& v$ spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n	spray $n \& v$ spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n speak(spoke,spoken) v	spray $n \& v$ spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v squirrel n
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n speak(spoke,spoken) v speaker n	spray $n \& v$ spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v squirrel n stable a
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n speak(spoke,spoken) v speaker n spear n	spray $n \& v$ spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v squirrel n stable a stadium n
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n speak(spoke,spoken) v speaker n spear n	spray $n \& v$ spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v squirrel n stable a stadium n
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n speak(spoke,spoken) v speaker n special a specialist n	spray $n \& v$ spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v squirrel n stable a stadium n staff n stage n
sow(sowed,sown/-ed) v space n spaceship n spade n spare a sparrow n speak(spoke,spoken) v speaker n special a specialist n specific a	spray $n \& v$ spread(spread,spread) v spring n spy $n \& v$ square $n \& a$ squeeze v squirrel n stable a stadium n staff n stage n

stand(stood,stood) v & nstorage n standard n & astore n & vstar n storm n stare v story n start v stout a starvation nstove n starve v straight a & ad straightforward a & adv state n station nstrait n statement n strange a statesman/woman stranger n (pl statesmen/women) n straw n statistics n strawberry n statue n stream n status n street n stay n & vstrength n strengthen v steady a stress n & vsteak n steal(stole,stolen) v strict a strike steam n (struck, struck / stricken) v & n steel n string n steep a step n & vstrong a steward n struggle v stewardess n stubborn a stick(stuck,stuck) v & n student n still a & ad studio n study v & nstocking n stomach n stupid a stone n style n stop n & vsubject n

subjective a	supply v & n
submit v	support v & n
subscribe v	suppose v
substitute v	supreme a
succeed v	sure a & ad
success n	surface n
successful a	surgeon n
such ad,pron & a	surplus n
suck v	surprise v & n
sudden a	surround v
suffer v	surrounding a
suffering n	survive v
sugar n	survival n
suggest v	suspect v & n
suggestion n	suspension n
suit v & n	swallow v
suitable a	swap v
suitcase n	swear(swore,sworn) v
suite n	sweat n
summary n	sweater n
summer n	sweep(swept,swept) v
sun n	sweet $n \& a$
sunburnt a	swell(swelled,swollen) v
sunlight n	swift a
sunny a	swim(swam,swum) v
sunshine n	swing v & n
super a	switch v & n
superb a	sword n
superior a & n	symbol n
supermarket n	sympathy n
supper n	symphony n

symptom n teapot n tear(tore,torn) v & nsystem n systematic a tease v technical a T technique n table n technology n table tennis nteenager n tablet n telephone n & vtail n telescope n tailor n television n take(took,taken) v tell(told,told) v tale n temperature n talent n temple ntalk n & vtemporary a tall a tend v tank n tendency n tap n tennis n tape n tense a target n & vtension n task n tent n taste n & vtentative a tasteless a term n tasty a terminal a & n tax n terrible a terrify v taxi ntaxpayer n terror n test v & ntea n teach(taught,taught) v text n teacher n textbook n team n than conj teamwork n thank v & n

thankful a thrill n & vthat pron, conj & ad thriller n the art throat n theatre(Am theater) nthrough prep & ad theft n throughout prep their pron throw(threw,thrown) v theirs pron thunder n & vthem pron thunderstorm n theme nthus ad themselves pron tick v then ad ticket n theoretical a tidy a & v theory n tie v & nthere int,n & ad tiger n therefore ad tight a thermos ntill conj & prep time n & vthese a & pron they pron timetable n thick a tin nthief(pl thieves) ntiny a tip n & v thin a thing n tire v think(thought,thought) v tired a thinking n tiresome a thirst n tissue n this a & pron title n thorough a to prep those a & pron toast v & nthough conj tobacco n thought n today ad & n

together ad

thread n

toilet n trade n & vtradition ntolerate v traditional a tomato n tomb n traffic n train n & vtomorrow ad & n training *n* ton ntongue n tram n tonight ad & n transform v too ad translate v tool n translation ntooth(pl teeth) n translator n toothache n transparent a transport n & vtoothbrush n trap *n & v* toothpaste n top n travel n & vtopic n $traveller(Am\ traveler)$ n tortoise n treasure n total a,n & vtreat v touch v treatment n tough a tree n tour n tremble v tourism n trend n tourist n trial ntournament n triangle n toward(s) prep trick n towel n trip n trolleybus ntower n town n troop n toy n trouble v & ntrack n troublesome a

trousers n

tractor n

truck n uncertain a uncle n true a truly ad uncomfortable a trunk n unconditional a trust v unconscious a truth n under ad & prep underground a & n try v T-shirt n underline v tube n understand tune n (understood, understood) v turkey n undertake turn v & n(undertook,undertaken) v turning n underwear n tutor n unemployment n TV=television n unfair a twice ad unfit a twin n unfortunate a twist v & nuniform n type v union ntypewriter n unique a unit n typical a typhoon nunite v typist n universal a tyre(Am tire) n universe n university n U unless conj unlike prep ugly a umbrella nunrest n unable a until prep & conj unbearable a unusual a unbelievable a unwilling a

up ad,a,n & prep	VCD=versatile compact disk <i>n</i>
update $v \& n$	vegetable n
upon prep	vehicle n
upper a	version n
upset a	vertical a
upstairs ad	very ad
upward(s) ad	vest n
urban a	via <i>prep</i>
urge v	vice n
urgent a	victim n
us pron	victory n
use <i>n & v</i>	video n
used a	videophone n
useful a	view n
useless a	village n
user n	villager n
usual a	vinegar n
	violate v
V	violence n
vacation n	violent a
vacant a	violin n
vague a	violinist n
vain n	virtue n
valid a	virus n
valley n	visa n
valuable a	visit n & v
value n	visitor n
variety n	visual a
various a	vital a
vase n	vivid a
vast a	vocabulary n

voice n waste n & vvolcano n watch v & nvolleyball n water n & vvoluntary a watermelon nvolunteer n & vwave n & vvote v wax n voyage n way n we pron W web n website n wag v wage n weak a waist n weakness n wait v wealth n waiter n wealthy a waiting-room n wear(wore,worn) v waitress n weather nwake(woke,woken) v wedding n walk n & vweed n wall nweek n wallet nweekday n walnut nweekend nwander v weekly a want v weep v war n weigh v weight n ward nwarehouse n welcome int,n,v & awelfare nwarm a $well^1$ nwarmth nwell²(better,best) ad,a & int warn v wash v & nwest a,ad & nwashroom n western a

westward(s) ad willing a wet a win(won,won) v wind nwhale n $wind^2(wound, wound)$ v what pron & a whatever conj & pron window n wheat nwindy a wheel nwine nwhen conj & ad wing nwhenever conj winner n where conj & ad winter n wherever conj wipe v whether conj wire nwisdom n which pron & a whichever pron wise a while conj & n wish n & vwith prep whisper v whistle n withdraw v within prep white a & nwho pron without prep whole a witness v & nwolf(pl wolves) n whom pron woman(pl women) nwhose pron why ad & int wonder v & nwonderful a wide a widespread a wood n widow n wool n wife n woollen(Am woolen) a wild a word nwildlife n work n & v $will^1$ nworker n will²(would) modal v

world n

worldwide a	yell v
worm n	yellow a & n
worn a	yes ad
worried a	yesterday n & ad
worry n & v	yet ad
worth a	yoghurt n
worthwhile a	you <i>pron</i>
worthy a	young a
would modal v	your <i>pron</i>
wound v & n	yours pron
wrestle v	yourself(pl yourselves) pron
wrinkle n	youth n
wrist n	yummy a
write(wrote,written) v	
wrong a	Z
	zebra n
X	zero n & num
X-ray n	zip
	zipper n
Y	zone n
yard n	
yara n	z00 n
yawn v	zoom v

数词

基数词		序数词
one	1 st	first
two	2 nd	second
three	3 rd	third
four	4 th	fourth
five	5 th	fifth

		T
six	6 th	sixth
seven	7 th	seventh
eight	8 th	eighth
nine	9 th	ninth
ten	10 th	tenth
eleven	11 th	eleventh
twelve	12 th	twelfth
thirteen	13 th	thirteenth
fourteen	14 th	fourteenth
fifteen	15 th	fifteenth
sixteen	16 th	sixteenth
seventeen	17 th	seventeenth
eighteen	18 th	eighteenth
nineteen	19 th	nineteenth
twenty	20 th	twentieth
twenty-one	21 st	twenty-first
twenty-two	22 nd	twenty-second
twenty-three	23 rd	twenty-third
thirty	30 th	thirtieth
forty	40 th	fortieth
fifty	50 th	fiftieth
sixty	60 th	sixtieth
seventy	70 th	seventieth
eighty	80 th	eightieth
ninety	90 th	ninetieth
one hundred	100 th	one hundredth
one hundred(and) one	101 st	one hundred and first
one hundred(and) two	102 nd	one hundred and second
three hundred	300 th	three hundredth
one thousand	1000 th	one thousandth
three thousand	3000 th	three thousandth

ten thousand	10000 th	ten thousandth
million	1000000 th	millionth
billion	1000000000 th	billionth

月份

January (Jan.)

February (Feb.)

March (Mar.)

April (Apr.)

May (May)

June (Jun.)

July (Jul.)

August (Aug.)

September (Sept.)

October (Oct.)

November (Nov.)

December (Dec.)

星期

Monday (Mon.)

Tuesday (Tues.)

Wednesday (Wed.)

Thursday (Thurs.)

Friday (Fri.)

Saturday (Sat.)

Sunday (Sun.)

主要国家名称及相关信息

国家	COUNTRY n.	PERSON n.	RELATED
	COOLLIKT II.	I ERSOIV II.	ADJECTIVES
阿富汗	Afghanistan	Afghan	Afghan

阿尔及利亚	Algeria	Algerian	Algerian
阿根廷	Argentina	Argentinian	Argentinian
澳大利亚	Australia	Australian	Australian
奥地利	Austria	Austrian	Austrian
比利时	Belgium	Belgian	Belgian
巴西	Brazil	Brazilian	Brazilian
	Britain/U.K.=the		
英国	United Kingdom	British	British
缅甸	Burma	Burmese	Burmese
加拿大	Canada	Canadian	Canadian
中国	China	Chinese	Chinese
哥伦比亚	Colombia	Colombian	Colombian
古巴	Cuba	Cuban	Cuban
丹麦	Denmark	Dane	Danish
埃及	Egypt	Egyptian	Egyptian
芬兰	Finland	Finn	Finnish
法国	France	French	French
德国	Germany	German	German
希腊	Greece	Greek	Greek
# 1/.	Holland/	B 1	D
荷兰	Netherlands	Dutch	Dutch
匈牙利	Hungary	Hungarian	Hungarian
印度	India	Indian	Indian
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	Indonesian	Indonesian
伊朗	Iran	Iranian	Iranian
伊拉克	Iraq	Iraqi	Iraqi
爱尔兰	Ireland	Irish	Irish
以色列	Israel	Israeli	Israeli
意大利	Italy	Italian	Italian
日本	Japan	Japanese	Japanese
约旦	Jordan	Jordanian	Jordanian

肯尼亚	Kenya	Kenyan	Kenyan
朝鲜	D.P.R.Korea	Korean	Korean
科威特	Kuwait	Kuwaiti	Kuwaiti
黎巴嫩	Lebanon	Lebanese	Lebanese
卢森堡	Luxembourg	Luxembourger	Luxembourgish
马来西亚	Malaysia	Malaysian	Malaysian
墨西哥	Mexico	Mexican	Mexican
新西兰	New Zealand	New Zealander	Zelanian
挪威	Norway	Norwegian	Norwegian
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	Pakistani	Pakistani
巴拿马	Panama	Panamanian	Panamanian
菲律宾	Philippines	Filipino	Philippine
波兰	Poland	Polish	Polish
葡萄牙	Portugal	Portuguese	Portuguese
俄罗斯	Russia	Russian	Russian
新加坡	Singapore	Singaporean	Singaporean
南非	South Africa	South African	South African
韩国	South Korea	Korean	Korean
西班牙	Spain	Spanish	Spanish
瑞典	Sweden	Swedish	Swedish
瑞士	Switzerland	Swiss	Swiss
泰国	Thailand	Thai	Thai
土耳其	Turkey	Turk	Turkish
美国	U.S.A.	American	American
越南	Vietnam	Vietnamese	Vietnamese